

ਅਨੰਤ ਸਾਹਮਣੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਮਨੁਸ਼ਾਂ ਦੀ ਸ਼ਕਤੀ ਅਤੇ ਸ਼ਾਂਤੀ

ACTIVE NONVIOLENCE EDUCATION CENTER

Registered under the Societies Registration Act of 2006

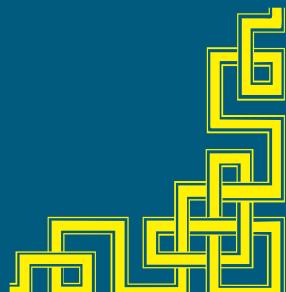
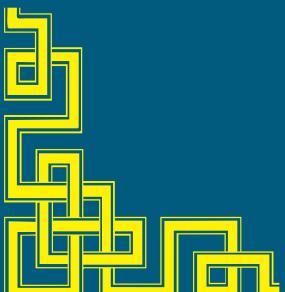
ਨਾਨਾ ਸਾਹਮਣੇ ਵਿਖੇ ਮਨੁਸ਼ਾਂ ਦੀ ਸ਼ਕਤੀ ਅਤੇ ਸ਼ਾਂਤੀ ।

198 METHODS OF NONVIOLENT ACTION

ਅਧਿਕਾਰਤ ਗੈਨੇ ਸ਼ਾਰਪ ਦੀ ਪ੍ਰਕਾਸ਼ਤ ਕਾਰਗੀ

By: GENE SHARP

House No.262, 1st Floor
Khajanchi Mohalla, Khanyara Road
Dharamshala –176215, Distt. Kangra (H.P.) INDAI



Email:executivedirectorofanec@gmail.com

Website: www.anec-india.net

Phone No: 01892-228121/ +91-98820-77708

www.facebook.com/anecpeace

କଣ୍ଠରମଦିଶା'ଗୁଣ'କୈ'ଶାଶ୍ଵତ'ବାହ୍ୟକୁଳ'ପଦେ'କଣ୍ଠ'ନ୍ତି'ପ୍ରିଯ'ପଦେ
ବନ୍ଧବ'ପ୍ରଥା'ପରି

၁၂၅၃ အနေဖြင့်မျှတော်မြန်မြို့၊ မြန်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့
၁၂၅၄ နှစ်မျှတော်မြန်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့
၁၂၅၅ ရွှေးမြေနှင့် မြန်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့
၁၂၅၆ အနာဂတ်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့နယ်၊ မြန်မြို့

୨୯୦ ଶକ୍ତିଶ୍ରୀ'ପାତ୍ର'ମନ୍ଦିର ଶାଶଦ'ପିଣ୍ଡିଧ୍ୟା କଷାୟପୁରୀ'ପା
୨୯୧ ମିଥିକା'ପଞ୍ଚକ'ପା'ଫିର'ପରିମିତା'ପୁରା'ପା'ଶି'ପା'ଶିଶୁ'ପା
ଶିଦ୍ଧାଂଜଳି'ପା

শালুদ-শ্রী-ব্যক্তি-প্রিদ-ব্যক্তি-প্রিদ-ব্যক্তি
১৯৮১ শালুদ-শ্রী-ব্যক্তি-প্রিদ-ব্যক্তি-প্রিদ-ব্যক্তি-প্রিদ-ব্যক্তি-প্রিদ-ব্যক্তি

୨୯୩ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା
୨୯୪ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା
୨୯୫ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା
୨୯୬ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା
୨୯୭ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା
୨୯୮ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା
୨୯୯ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵଦେଖିଲାକାଳିତାମାତ୍ରା

କେତେ ପରିମାଣରେ ଯଥାଗତି କୁଣ୍ଡଳ କନ୍ଦର ଶର୍କରା ପା

ଶ୍ରୀଅନ୍ତମାକ୍ଷରିତାଶ୍ରୀପ୍ରିଦ୍ବନ୍ଧା
୨୯୩ ପ୍ରିଦ୍ବନ୍ଧିତାଶ୍ରୀପ୍ରିଦ୍ବନ୍ଧା
୨୫୦ ଶ୍ରୀଅନ୍ତମାକ୍ଷରିତାଶ୍ରୀପ୍ରିଦ୍ବନ୍ଧା

୨୫୩ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୫୪ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୫୫ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୫୬ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୫୭ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୫୮ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୫୯ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୬୦ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୬୧ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୬୨ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୬୩ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୬୪ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୨୬୫ ଶ୍ରୀପାଣୁମିତ୍ରାଚାର୍ଯ୍ୟଙ୍କୁ ପ୍ରମାଣିତ ହେଲା

୧୯୩। ପକ୍ଷ'ଶ୍ରୀଦେବ'ପଦେ ବି'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୦୩। ଶ୍ରୀମତୀ'ପଦା'ଶ୍ରୀ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୧୩। ସମ୍ମର୍ଦ୍ଦ'ପଦା'ଶ୍ରୀ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୨୩। କଥାପଦ୍ମା।

୨୩୩। ସମ୍ମର୍ଦ୍ଦ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୪୩। କଥାପଦ୍ମା।

୨୫୩। ସମ୍ମର୍ଦ୍ଦ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୬୩। ଶ୍ରୀଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୭୩। ଶ୍ରୀଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୮୩। ଶ୍ରୀଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୯୩। ଶ୍ରୀଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶ୍ଵରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପଦା'ପଦା'ପଦ

୨୬୩। ପ୍ରିମାକୁମାର୍ଗୁଣେଶ୍ୱରମାତ୍ରା

୨୬୪। ହନ୍ଦୁଶ୍ଵରମା

୨୬୫। ଅଦାନ୍ତେଶ୍ୱରମା

୨୬୬। ବ୍ୟାପରିଷଦ୍ୱାମାର୍ଗୁଣେଶ୍ୱରମା

୨୬୭। କୁର୍ଦ୍ଦୁଶ୍ଵରମା

୨୬୮। ହନ୍ଦୁଶ୍ଵରମାପ୍ରଦୀପମା

୨୬୯। ମାର୍ଦନଦିନୀଶ୍ଵରମାର୍ଗୁଣେଶ୍ୱରମା

୨୭୦। ପକ୍ଷେମାଧ୍ୟାନେଶ୍ୱରମା

୨୭୧। ପକ୍ଷେମାଧ୍ୟାନେଶ୍ୱରମା

୨୭୨। ପକ୍ଷେମାଧ୍ୟାନେଶ୍ୱରମା

॥ ୨୫ ॥ ଇକ୍ଷେ'ମାଧୁଦଶ'ପ୍ରଦୀ'ପଦ'ମହିଦା
 ॥ ୨୬ ॥ ଇକ୍ଷେ'ମାଧୁଦଶ'ପ୍ରଦୀ'ପଦମାତ୍ରିଦା
 ॥ ୨୭ ॥ ଇକ୍ଷେ'ମାଧୁଦଶ'ପ୍ରଦୀ'ପଦମାତ୍ରିଦା

 ଶ୍ରୀ'କେଶା'ଗ୍ନି'ବ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିନା

 ॥ ୨୮ ॥ ଶ୍ରୀ'କେଶା'ଗ୍ନି'ବ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିନା
 ॥ ୨୯ ॥ ଅଶ୍ଵକ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପୁର'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିନା
 ॥ ୩୦ ॥ ଅଶ୍ଵକ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପୁର'ଶ୍ରୀ'ପ'ଶାର୍ଦ୍ଦିନା

 ॥ ୩୧ ॥ ଶାନ୍ତଃଶାନ୍ତିନା

 ॥ ୩୨ ॥ ଦେଶ'ଦେଶ'ପ୍ରଭା'ଶାନ୍ତିନା

 ॥ ୩୩ ॥ ଶ୍ରୀ'କେଶା'ଗ୍ନି'ପୁର'ଶ୍ରୀ'ଶାନ୍ତିନା

 ୨୧୦ । ଶାନ୍ତଃଶାନ୍ତିନା ଶ୍ରୀ'ପ'ଶାନ୍ତିନା

୨୧୦ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୧ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୨ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୩ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୪ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୫ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୬ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୭ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୮ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୧୯ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୨୦ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୨୧ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୨୨ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୨୩ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୨୪ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୨୫ ଶ୍ରୀମାପଣ୍ଡିତନାଥଙ୍କାରୀପାତ୍ର

୨୯୩ ଏହିକୁଣ୍ଡଶି'ପର୍ବତ'ମାର୍ତ୍ତି'ପର୍ବତ'ମା

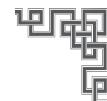
୨୯୪ ଶାସନ'ମଦି'ଅଳା'କଣାଗୁଣୀର୍ଦ୍ଧ'ଶାସନ'ମଦି'ପିଲା'ମା

୨୯୫ ପର୍ବତ'ଦୁଷ୍ଟମାର୍ଯ୍ୟଦ'ମର'ରତ୍ନ'ମା

୨୯୬ ଶ୍ରୀ'ଶ୍ରୀ'ଅଳା'ଗୁଣୀ'କଣା'ସୁମାରା'ପ'ମଦ'କେ'ଶାଶ୍ଵତ'ଗୁଣୀ'କେ'ଶାଶ୍ଵତ'

୨୯୭ ପାଦ'ଜ୍ଞାନ'ପାଦ'ଜ୍ଞାନ'ପା

୨୯୮ ଅଶା'ପିଲା'ଅଶା'ପିଲା'ମର'ପାଦ'କେ'ଶାଶ୍ଵତ'ପିଲା'ମା



THE METHODS OF NONVIOLENT PROTEST AND PERSUASION

Formal Statements

- 1. Public Speeches
- 2. Letters of opposition or support
- 3. Declarations by organizations and institutions
- 4. Signed public statements
- 5. Declarations of indictment and intention
- 6. Group or mass petitions

Communications with a Wider Audience

- 7. Slogans, caricatures, and symbols
- 8. Banners, posters, and displayed communications
- 9. Leaflets, pamphlets, and books
- 10. Newspapers and journals
- 11. Records, radio, and television
- 12. Skywriting and earthwriting

Group Representations

- 13. Deputations
- 14. Mock awards
- 15. Group lobbying
- 16. Picketing
- 17. Mock elections

Symbolic Public Acts

- 18. Displays of flags and symbolic colors
- 19. Wearing of symbols
- 20. Prayer and worship
- 21. Delivering symbolic objects
- 22. Protest disrobing
- 23. Destruction of own property
- 24. Symbolic lights
- 25. Displays of portraits
- 26. Paint as protest
- 27. New signs and names
- 28. Symbolic sounds
- 29. Symbolic reclamations
- 30. Rude gestures

Pressures on Individuals

- 31. "Haunting" officials
- 32. Taunting officials
- 33. Fraternization
- 34. Vigils

Drama and Music

- 35. Humorous skits and pranks
- 36. Performances of plays and music
- 37. Singing

Processions

- 38. Marches
- 39. Parades
- 40. Religious processions
- 41. Pilgrimages
- 42. Motorcades

Honoring the Dead

- 43. Political mourning
- 44. Mock funerals
- 45. Demonstrative funerals
- 46. Homage at burial places

Public Assemblies

- 47. Assemblies of protest or support
- 48. Protest meetings
- 49. Camouflaged meetings of protest
- 50. Teach-ins

Withdrawal and Renunciation

- 51. Walk-outs
- 52. Silence
- 53. Renouncing honors
- 54. Turning one's back

THE METHODS OF SOCIAL NONCOOPERATION

Ostracism of Persons

- 55. Social boycott
- 56. Selective social boycott
- 57. Lysistratic nonaction
- 58. Excommunication
- 59. Interdict

Noncooperation with Social Events, Customs and Institutions

- 60. Suspension of social and sports activities
- 61. Boycott of social affairs
- 62. Student strike
- 63. Social disobedience
- 64. Withdrawal from social institutions

Withdrawal from the Social System

- 65. Stay-at-home
- 66. Total personal noncooperation
- 67. "Flight" of workers
- 68. Sanctuary
- 69. Collective disappearance
- 70. Protest emigration (hijrat)

THE METHODS OF ECONOMIC NONCOOPERATION: ECONOMIC BOYCOTTS

Actions by Consumers

- 71. Consumers' boycott
- 72. Nonconsumption of boycotted goods
- 73. Policy of austerity
- 74. Rent withholding
- 75. Refusal to rent
- 76. National consumers' boycott
- 77. International consumers' boycott

Action by Workers and Producers

- 78. Workmen's boycott
- 79. Producers' boycott

Action by Middlemen

- 80. Suppliers' and handlers' boycott

Action by Owners and Management

- 81. Traders' boycott
- 82. Refusal to let or sell property
- 83. Lockout
- 84. Refusal of industrial assistance
- 85. Merchants' "general strike"

Action by Holders of Financial Resources

- 86. Withdrawal of bank deposits
- 87. Refusal to pay fees, dues, and assessments
- 88. Refusal to pay debts or interest
- 89. Severance of funds and credit
- 90. Revenue refusal
- 91. Refusal of a government's money

Action by Government

- 92. Domestic embargo
- 93. Blacklisting of traders
- 94. International sellers' embargo
- 95. International buyers' embargo
- 96. International trade embargo

THE METHODS OF ECONOMIC NONCOOPERATION: THE STRIKE

Symbolic Strikes

- 97. Protest strike
- 98. Quickie walkout (lightning strike)

Agricultural Strikes

- 99. Peasant strike
- 100. Farm Workers' strike

Strikes by Special Groups

- 101. Refusal of impressed labor
- 102. Prisoners' strike
- 103. Craft strike
- 104. Professional strike



Ordinary Industrial Strikes

- 105. Establishment strike
- 106. Industry strike
- 107. Sympathetic strike

Restricted Strikes

- 108. Detailed strike
- 109. Bumper strike
- 110. Slowdown strike
- 111. Working-to-rule strike
- 112. Reporting "sick" (sick-in)
- 113. Strike by resignation
- 114. Limited strike
- 115. Selective strike

Multi-Industry Strikes

- 116. Generalized strike
- 117. General strike

Combination of Strikes and Economic Closures

- 118. Hartal
- 119. Economic shutdown

THE METHODS OF POLITICAL NONCOOPERATION

Rejection of Authority

- 120. Withholding or withdrawal of allegiance
- 121. Refusal of public support
- 122. Literature and speeches advocating resistance

Citizens' Noncooperation with Government

- 123. Boycott of legislative bodies
- 124. Boycott of elections
- 125. Boycott of government employment and positions
- 126. Boycott of government depts., agencies, and other bodies
- 127. Withdrawal from government educational institutions
- 128. Boycott of government-supported organization
- 129. Refusal of assistance to enforcement agents
- 130. Removal of own signs and place marks
- 131. Refusal to accept appointed officials
- 132. Refusal to dissolve existing institutions

Citizens' Alternatives to Obedience

- 133. Reluctant and slow compliance
- 134. Nonobedience in absence of direct supervision
- 135. Popular nonobedience
- 136. Disguised disobedience
- 137. Refusal of an assemblage or meeting to disperse
- 138. Sitdown
- 139. Noncooperation with conscription and deportation
- 140. Hiding, escape, and false identities
- 141. Civil disobedience of "illegitimate" laws

Action by Government Personnel

- 142. Selective refusal of assistance by government aides
- 143. Blocking of lines of command and information
- 144. Stalling and obstruction
- 145. General administrative noncooperation
- 146. Judicial noncooperation
- 147. Deliberate inefficiency and selective noncooperation by enforcement agents
- 148. Mutiny

Domestic Governmental Action

- 149. Quasi-legal evasions and delays
- 150. Noncooperation by constituent governmental units

International Governmental Action

- 151. Changes in diplomatic and other representations
- 152. Delay and cancellation of diplomatic events
- 153. Withholding of diplomatic recognition
- 154. Severance of diplomatic relations
- 155. Withdrawal from international organizations
- 156. Refusal of membership in international bodies
- 157. Expulsion from international organizations

THE METHODS OF NONVIOLENT INTERVENTION

Psychological Intervention

- 158. Self-exposure to the elements
- 159. The fast
 - a) Fast of moral pressure
 - b) Hunger strike

- c) Satyagrahic fast
- 160. Reverse trial
- 161. Nonviolent harassment

Physical Intervention

- 162. Sit-in
- 163. Stand-in
- 164. Ride-in
- 165. Wade-in
- 166. Mill-in
- 167. Pray-in
- 168. Nonviolent raids
- 169. Nonviolent air raids
- 170. Nonviolent invasion
- 171. Nonviolent interjection
- 172. Nonviolent obstruction
- 173. Nonviolent occupation

Social Intervention

- 174. Establishing new social patterns
- 175. Overloading of facilities
- 176. Stall-in
- 177. Speak-in
- 178. Guerrilla theater
- 179. Alternative social institutions
- 180. Alternative communication system

Economic Intervention

- 181. Reverse strike
- 182. Stay-in strike
- 183. Nonviolent land seizure
- 184. Defiance of blockades
- 185. Politically motivated counterfeiting
- 186. Preclusive purchasing
- 187. Seizure of assets
- 188. Dumping
- 189. Selective patronage
- 190. Alternative markets
- 191. Alternative transportation systems
- 192. Alternative economic institutions

Political Intervention

- 193. Overloading of administrative systems
- 194. Disclosing identities of secret agents
- 195. Seeking imprisonment
- 196. Civil disobedience of "neutral" laws
- 197. Work-on without collaboration
- 198. Dual sovereignty and parallel government

